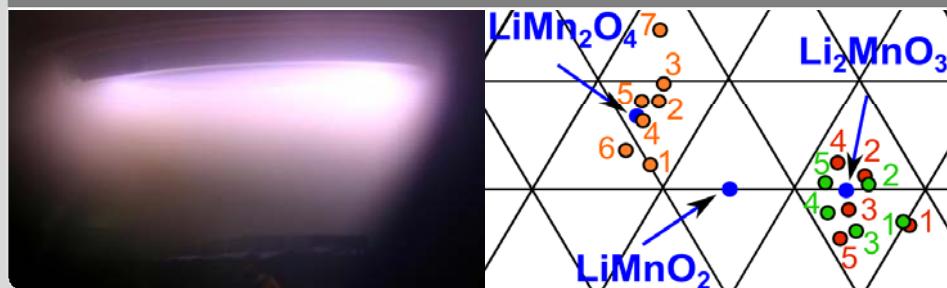


Thin film cathodes for lithium ion batteries in the material system Li - Mn - O

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Outline

- Motivation
- Li - Mn - O structures and properties
- Experimental setup
- Results of Li - Mn - O thin films
- Summary and outlook

Scientific Motivation for cathode development with thin film technology

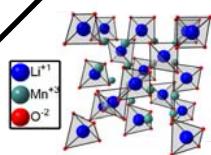


- Preparation and characterization of pure active materials without carbon black or binder
- Realization of an two dimensional model system (conductivities)
- Investigation of texturing effects
- Combinatorial materials approach (stoichiometry, microstructure)
- Specific development of protective coatings for the cathode materials possible

Li - Mn - O Structures and Properties

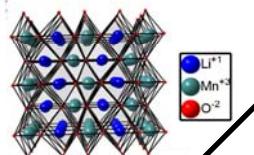


Properties of LiMn₂O₄

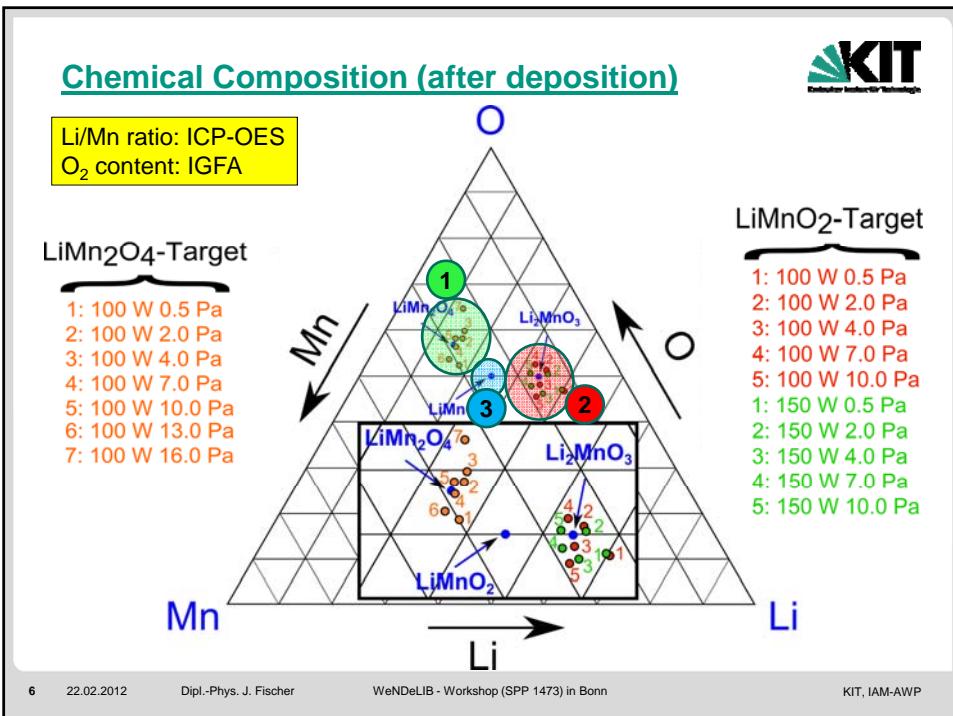
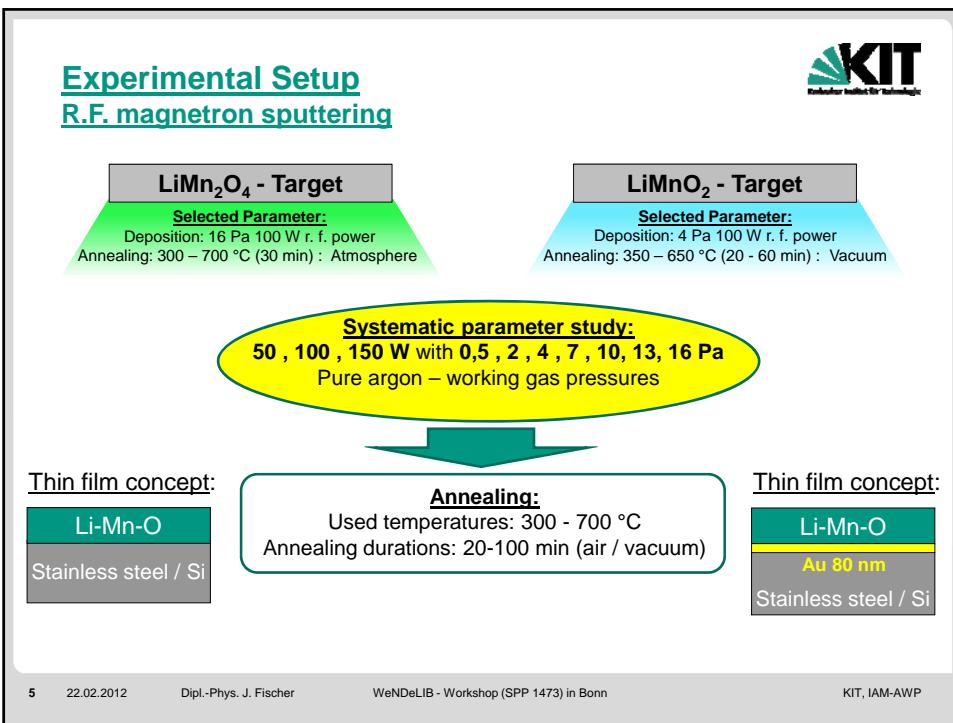


- Theoretical capacity : 148 mAh/g
- Practical capacity: 80 - 135 mAh/g
- Voltage window: 3.0 V - 4.3 V
- Space group: Fd3m
- Color: grey - blue
- Li and Mn atoms occupy octahedral and tetrahedral sites

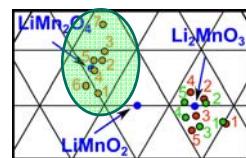
Properties of o-LiMnO₂



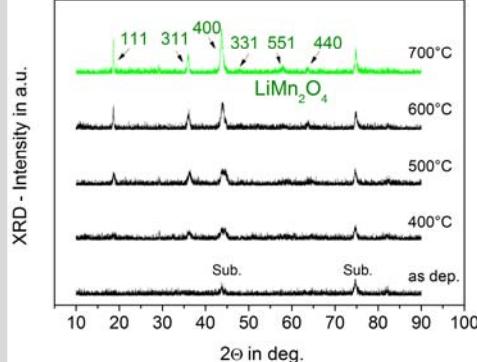
- Theoretical capacity : 285 mAh/g
- Practical capacity: 120 - 180 mAh/g
- Voltage window: 2.0 V - 4.3 V
- Space group: Pmmn
- Color: black - grey
- LiO₆ and MnO₆ octahedra are arranged in corrugated layers.



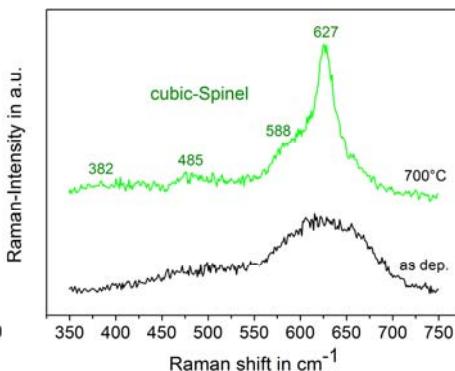
1

LiMn₂O₄ - Spinel

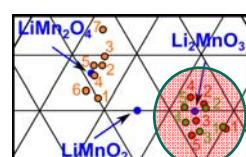
XRD



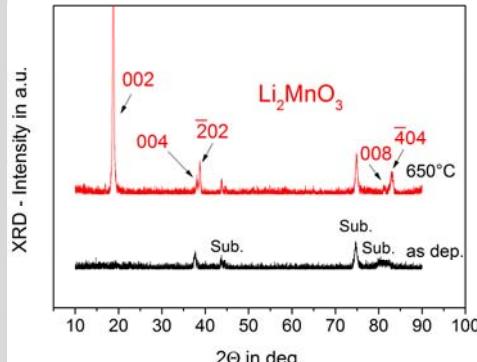
Raman



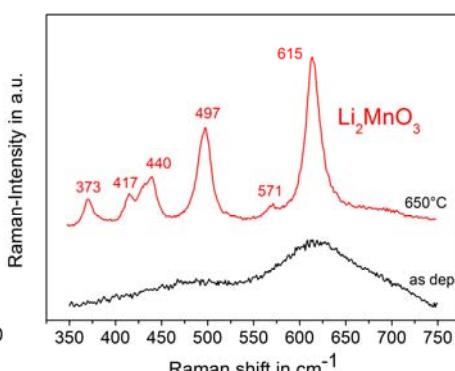
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Inactive Li₂MnO₃

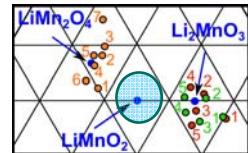
XRD



Raman



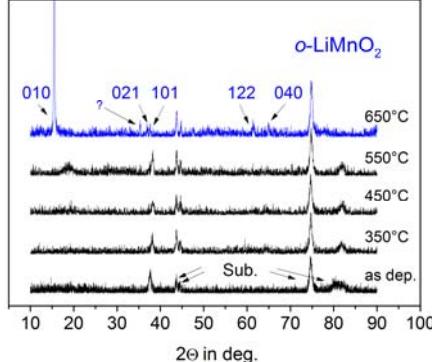
3

 α -LiMnO₂

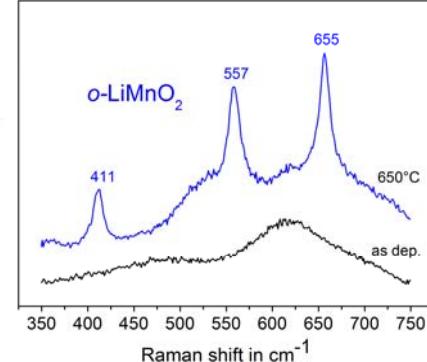
XRD

Raman

XRD - Intensity in a.u.



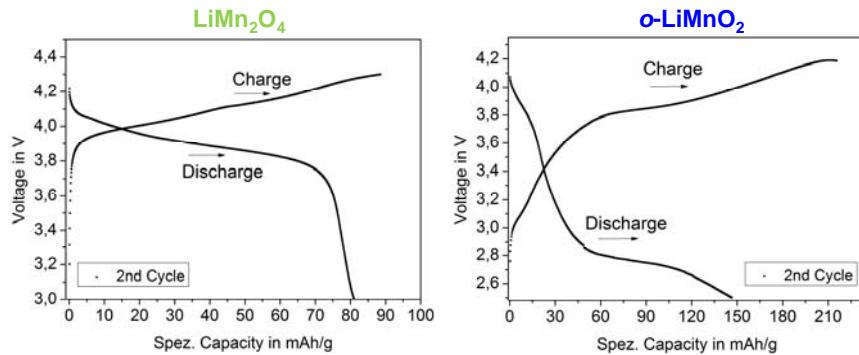
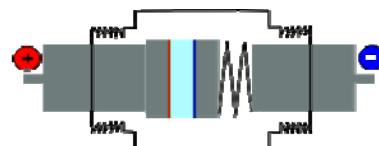
Raman-Intensity in a.u.

SEM- Investigations Li_2MnO_3 2 μm α -LiMnO₂2 μm LiMn_2O_4 2 μm

Electrochemical behavior



- Swagelok assembly
- Anode: Lithium ribbon
- Separator: Glass fiber filter
- Electrolyte: LiPF₆ EC/DMC (1:1)



Summary



- Successful deposition of different thin film cathodes in the Li-Mn-O system, and determination of the chemical composition
- Improvement of the crystallinity of the films with post deposition annealing and realization of three different microstructures (LiMnO₂, LiMn₂O₄, Li₂MnO₃)
- Successful electrochemical investigations on both active cathodes with approximately 70 - 80 % of the reversible capacity
- Now we can provide these films for further investigations in the priority program

Outlook

- Chemical investigations of selected films after annealing
- Investigations on the transformation from the o-LiMnO₂ phase to the cubic-spinel phase and work on stabilization concepts
- Investigation of the film - substrate interaction and adhesion

Finally, I would like to thank

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analysis group, the staff of department for
Composites and Thin Films**

and of course you for your attention!